National Transportation Safety Board NTSB ID: FTW02LA101 Aircraft Registration Number: N9265L FACTUAL REPORT Occurrence Date: 03/24/2002 Most Critical Injury: Minor ÁVIATION Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB Location/Time Nearest City/Place State Zip Code Local Time Time Zone CO 81052 1500 **MST** Lamar Distance From Landing Facility: 1 Direction From Airport: 135 Airport Proximity: Off Airport/Airstrip Aircraft Information Summary Aircraft Manufacturer Model/Series Type of Aircraft Grumman AA-5 Airplane Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On March 24, 2002, at 1500 mountain standard time, a Grumman AA-5 airplane, N9265L, was substantially damaged when it impacted terrain during an emergency descent/landing following an-flight encounter with weather near Lamar, Colorado. The airplane was registered to and operated by the pilot. The instrument-rated commercial pilot, and his one passenger, sustained minor injuries. Instrument meteorological conditions (IMC) prevailed, and an instrument flight rules (IFR) flight plan was filed for the 14 Code of Federal Regulations Part 91 personal flight. The cross-country flight originated from the Centennial Airport, Denver, Colorado, at 1230, and was destined for the Augusta Airport, Wichita, Kansas, with an intermediate fuel stop at the Garden City Regional Airport, Garden City, Kansas.

According to the pilot, he contacted the Denver Automated Flight Service Station (DEN AFSS) and obtained a weather briefing for the flight to Garden City. The briefer informed the pilot of IFR conditions along the route of flight and an airmet for icing conditions in the northern 1/3 of the state of Colorado; however, the route of flight was not within the airmet's boundaries. The pilot then filed an IFR flight plan to Garden City.

The flight departed and climbed to a cruising altitude of 9,000 feet. The pilot stated that the airplane was in IMC when he observed that the airplane's groundspeed was less than he expected, and the outside air temperature was slightly below freezing. He contacted air traffic control (ATC), requested a descent to 7,000 feet, and initiated a descent. The pilot stated that the flight was near Lamar when rime ice began to accumulate on the airplane's windshield, wings, and vertical The flight continued and was 25-30 miles past Lamar when the pilot advised ATC that the airplane could not maintain altitude due to icing. ATC recommended that the pilot reverse course and divert to the Lamar Municipal Airport (LAA) in Lamar. The pilot then turned back toward The pilot stated that the airplane remained in a shallow descent; however, he was able to maintain 80 mph airspeed. The flight broke out of the cloud layer at 4,500 feet, and with the assistance of a handheld GPS, the pilot proceeded direct to LAA. The pilot stated that his view was obstructed by the ice on the windshield. The entire windshield was covered with ice, except for a 6-inch radius semi-circle that was cleared by the airplane's windshield defroster. The flight continued toward Lamar; however, the flight encountered rising terrain. Subsequently, the airplane impacted the ground and traveled 100 feet before coming to a stop upright, approximately 1 mile southeast of LAA. During the impact, the firewall was wrinkled, the engine mount was damaged, and both wings sustained structural damage.

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AVIATION

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AVIATION			rrence Type									
Landing Facility/Approach Inforr	mation											
Airport Name		<u> </u>	Airport ID:	Airport Eleva	ition	Runway Used R			Runway Length		Runv	way Width
Lamar Municipal	LAA	3706 Ft.							-			
Runway Surface Type: Unknown												
Runway Surface Condition: Unknown												
Type Instrument Approach: Unknown												
VFR Approach/Landing: Unknown												
Aircraft Information												
Aircraft Manufacturer Grumman			Mode AA-	el/Series 5						Serial Number AA5-0250		
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Normal			-									
Landing Gear Type: Tricycle												
Homebuilt Aircraft? No Nu	ımber of Seats: 4	4	Certifi	ied Max Gross W	2200 LBS Numbe			er of En	gines	: 1		
Engine Type: Reciprocating			_	Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: Lycoming O-320-E2G					Rated Power: 150 HP			
- Aircraft Inspection Information												
Type of Last Inspection			Date of La	Date of Last Inspection Time Si			ince Last Inspection			Airfran	ne To	tal Time
Annual			09/2001	09/2001			10 Hours				3	3164 Hours
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Information											
ELT Installed? Yes	ELT Operate	ed? No		ELT Aided in Locating Accident Site? No								
Owner/Operator Information												
Registered Aircraft Owner			Street	Street Address 4449 N. Rsuhwood Court								
Edward A. Wenninger			City	City							е	Zip Code
			Wichita Street Address									67226
Operator of Aircraft			Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner									
Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner			City						State	е	Zip Code	
Operator Does Business As: N/A						Or	perator Desig	nator Co	ode:			
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held: Non	ıe											
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s):												
Operating Certificate: Operator Certificate:												
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: P	art 91: Genera	اد Aviati	ion									
Type of Flight Operation Conducted: P	'ersonal											
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	Occurrence Type: Accident												
First Pilot Information													
Name						City				State	Dat	e of Birth	Age
On File						On File			On File		n File	33	
			- 1										
Sex: M	Seat Occupied:	n Pilot			Certi	ficate Nu	mber:	On File					
Certificate(s): Commercial													
Airplane Rati	Airplane Rating(s): Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land												
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: Glider													
Instrument Rating(s): Airplane													
Instructor Rating(s): None													
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Current Biennial Flight Review? 04/2001													
Medical Cert	.: Class 1	Medica	al Cert. Statu	s: Valid Me	dicalw/ wa	ivers/lim.		Da	ate of Las	t Medica	l Exan	n: 07/2001	
- Flight Time			This Make and Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Mult-Engine	Night	Actual	Instrument Simulated		Rotorcra	ıft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
Total Time		1857	566	793	992	15	53	40	112		1	16	
Pilot In Comn	mand(PIC)	1112	566	793	342	15	53	40	112		1	16	
Instructor													
Last 90 Days	1	55	8	8	48		6	2	4				
Last 30 Days	1	30	8	8	23			2					
Last 24 Hours	S	5	5	5		<u> </u>		2		<u> </u>			
Seatbelt Use	ed? Yes	Shou	ılder Harness	Used? Yes		Tox	kicology Pe	erformed	d? No		Seco	nd Pilot? No	
Flight Plan	/Itinerary												
Type of Fligh	nt Plan Filed: F	R											
Departure Po	oint					Sta	ate	Airport	Identifier	er Departure Time			Time Zone
Denver						cc		APA		1230			MST
Destination						Sta	State Airport Identii						
Garden Cit	ry					KS	8	GCK					
Type of Clea	rance: IFR												
Type of Airsp	pace: Class I	E											
Weather Ir	nformation												
Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station													
Method of B	riefing: Teleph	none											
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	AYTATION		Occ	urrence	Type:	Acciden	nt							
Weather	Information													
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	WOF E	Elevatior	n	WOF Di	istance Fro	m Acci	Accident Site Direction From Accident Site					
LAA	1453	MST	37	706 Ft. M	/ISL				1 NM 315 Deg. Ma					
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition:						Ft. A	.GL	Condition o	f Ligh	nt: Day			
Lowest Ce	iling: Overcast	220	2200 Ft. AGL Visibility: 7					SM	Altii	meter:	29.84	"Hg		
Temperatu	ure: 0 °C	Dew Point:	-4	4 °C	Wind	Direction:	40			Density Altitude:				
Wind Spee	 ∌d: 14	Gusts:			Weath	ner Condt	ions at Acc	cident S	Site: Visual C	Cond	itions			
Visibility (R	RVR): Ft	t. Visibility	(RVV)		SM	Intensity	y of Precip	itation:						
Restriction	s to Visibility: None													
Type of Pre	ecipitation: None													
Accident	Information													
Aircraft Dar	mage: Substantial	Aircr	Aircraft Fire: None					Aircraft Explosion None						
Classificati	ion: U.S. Registered/l	U.S. Soil												
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal	Serious	Minor		None	TOTAL							
First Pi	lot				1			1						
Second	d Pilot													
Studen	t Pilot													
Flight I	nstructor							1						
Check	Pilot							7						
Flight E	Engineer							7						
Cabin A	Attendants							7						
Other C	Crew							7						
Passen	ngers				1			1						
- TOTAL A	ABOARD -				2			2						
Other C								1						
- GRAND	O TOTAL -				2			2						

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Occurrence Type: Accident

Αc	lm	inis	trati	ve	Ini	fori	mati	ion

Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

Jason A. Ragogna

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

Gregory M Zadar Aviation Safety Inspector (Avionics) Federal Aviation Administration (FSDO) Denver, CO 80249